

**Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, USDA**

**§ 319.37-2**

*Spp. (species).* All species, clones, cultivars, strains, varieties, and hybrids, of a genus.

*State Plant Regulatory Official.* The official authorized by the State to sign agreements with Federal agencies involving operations of the State plant protection agency.

*United States.* The States, District of Columbia, Guam, Northern Mariana Is-

lands, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

[45 FR 31585, May 13, 1980, as amended at 50 FR 8706, Mar. 5, 1985; 56 FR 19790, Apr. 30, 1991; 57 FR 43145, Sept. 18, 1992; 58 FR 38267, July 16, 1993; 60 FR 3077, Jan. 13, 1995; 60 FR 27674, May 25, 1995]

**§319.37-2 Prohibited Articles.**

(a) The following listed articles from the designated countries and localities are prohibited articles and are prohibited from being imported or offered for entry into the United States except as provided in §319.37-2(c) of this subpart.

Prohibited article (includes seeds only if specifically mentioned)	Foreign places from which prohibited	Plant pests existing in the places named and capable of being transported with the prohibited article
<i>Abelmoschus</i> spp. (okra) .....	Africa .....	Cotton leaf curl agent.
Brazil .....	Brazil .....	Cotton Anthracnose agent.
Bangladesh, India, Sri Lanka .....	Bangladesh, India, Sri Lanka .....	Bhendi yellow vein mosaic agent.
Ivory Coast, Nigeria .....	Ivory Coast, Nigeria .....	Okra mosaic virus.
Iraq .....	Iraq .....	Okra yellow leaf curl agent.
Papua New Guinea, Trinidad and Tobago .....	Papua New Guinea, Trinidad and Tobago .....	Okra mosaic agents.
<i>Abies</i> spp. (fir) .....	All except Canada .....	50 or more species of rusts including <i>Chrysomyxa abietis</i> (Wallr.) Ung. (a rust causing a serious needle disease); <i>Phacidoperis pseudotsuga</i> (M. Wils.) Hahn (Douglas fir canker).
<i>Acacia</i> spp. (acacia) .....	Australia and Oceania .....	<i>Uromycesium pepperianum</i> (Sacc.) McAlp. (Rust).
<i>Acer</i> spp. (maple) (except <i>Acer palmatum</i> and <i>Acer japonicum</i> meeting the conditions for importation in § 319.37-5(m)).	Japan .....	<i>Xanthomonas acernea</i> (Ogawa) Burk.
<i>Actinidia</i> spp. (Chinese gooseberry, kiwi).	Europe, Japan .....	Maple mosaic or variegation diseases.
<i>Adonia</i> spp. ....	Japan and Taiwan .....	<i>Pucciniastrum actinidiae</i> Hiratusuka (Rust).
<i>Aesculus</i> spp. (horsechestnut) .....	All .....	A diversity of diseases including, but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Aiphanes</i> spp. (coyure, ruffie, and spine palm).	Czechoslovakia, Federal Republic of Germany, Romania, United Kingdom.	Horsechestnut variegation or yellow mosaic diseases.
<i>Allagoptera arenaria</i> .....	All .....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: lethal yellowing disease; cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Althaea</i> spp. (althaea, hollyhock) ..	All .....	A diversity of diseases including, but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Arachis</i> spp. (peanut) seed only (all other <i>Arachis</i> articles are included under Fabaceae).	Africa .....	Cotton leaf curl agent.
	Bangladesh, India, Sri Lanka .....	Bhendi yellow vein mosaic agent.
	India, Indonesia, Japan, People's Republic of China, Philippines, Taiwan, Thailand.	Peanut stripe virus.
	Ivory Coast, Senegal, Upper Volta .....	Peanut clump virus.
<i>Areca</i> spp. ....	India .....	Indian peanut clump virus.
	All .....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Arenga</i> spp. (sugarpalm) .....	All .....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Arikuryoba</i> spp. (arikury palm) .....	All .....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
Articles listed in § 319.37-2(b) .....	All except Canada .....	A diversity of diseases, insects, and other pests, including but not limited to: <i>Cactoblastis cactorum</i> (Berl); <i>Metamasius</i> spp.; <i>Opogona sacchari</i> (Bojer); <i>Chrysomyxa himalensis</i> Barclay (Spruce needle rust); <i>Aecidium mori</i> Barclay (Mulleberry rust); <i>Pseudomonas lignicola</i> Westhead. & Buis. (Bacterial stain); <i>Pucciniastrum areolatum</i> (Fr.) Oth. (Cherry-spruce rust).

<i>Berberis</i> spp. (barberry) (plants of all species and horticultural varieties not designated as resistant to black stem rust in accordance with § 301.38-1 of this chapter).	.....	.....	.....	<i>Puccinia graminis</i> Pers. (Black stem rust).
<i>Berberis</i> spp. (barberry) destined to an eradication State listed in § 301.38-2a of this chapter (plants of all species and horticultural varieties designated as resistant to black stem rust in accordance with § 301.38-1 of this chapter).	.....	.....	.....	<i>Puccinia graminis</i> Pers. (Black stem rust).
<i>Berberis</i> spp. (barberry) seed	.....	.....	.....	<i>Puccinia graminis</i> Pers. (Black stem rust). Okra mosaic virus. A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Bignia sapida</i> (akee)	.....	.....	.....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Borassus</i> spp. (palmyra palm)	.....	.....	.....	<i>Cryphonectria parasitica</i> (Murrill) Barr (chestnut blight); <i>Dryocosmus kuriphilus</i> Yasumatsu (gall wasp).
<i>Caryota</i> spp. (fishtail palm)	.....	.....	.....	<i>Phaciopycnis pseudobisuga</i> (M. Wils.) Hahn (Douglas fir canker). <i>Fusarium fuliginosporum</i> Sibilia (Seeding disease).
<i>Castanea</i> spp. (chestnut)	.....	.....	.....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to those listed for <i>Chaenomeles</i> in § 319.37-5(b)(1).
<i>Cedrus</i> spp. (cedar)	.....	.....	.....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Chaenomeles</i> spp. (flowering quince) not meeting the conditions for importation in § 319.37-5(b).	.....	.....	.....	<i>Puccinia horiana</i> P. Henn. (white rust of chrysanthemum).
<i>Chysalidocarpus</i> spp. (butterfly palm).	.....	.....	.....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> spp. (chrysanthemum).	.....	.....	.....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: lethal yellowing disease; cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Cocos</i> spp. (other than <i>Cocos nucifera</i> ).	.....	.....	.....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Cocos nucifera</i> (coconut) (including seed) (Coconut seed without husk or without milk may be imported into the United States in accordance with § 319.56).	.....	.....	.....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Corypha</i> spp.	.....	.....	.....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Crocosmia</i> spp. (montebretia)	.....	.....	.....	<i>Puccinia mcleanii</i> Dodge (rust). <i>Uredo gladioli-buetneri</i> Bub. (rust), <i>Uromyces gladioli</i> P. Henn. (rust), <i>U. nyikensis</i> Syd. (rust). <i>U. transversalis</i> (Thuem.) Wint. (rust). <i>U. gladioli</i> P. Henn. (rust).
<i>Cydonia</i> spp. (quince) not meeting the conditions for importation in § 319.37-5(b).	.....	.....	.....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to those listed for <i>Cydonia</i> in § 319.37-5(b)(1).

Prohibited article (includes seeds only if specifically mentioned)	Foreign places from which prohibited	Plant pests existing in the places named and capable of being transported with the prohibited article
<i>Datura</i> spp.	Colombia	<i>Datura</i> Colombian virus.
<i>Dendranthema</i> spp. (chrysanthemum).	India	Datura distortion or enation mosaic virus.
	Argentina, Brazil, Canary Islands, Chile, Colombia, Europe, Republic of South Africa, Uruguay, Venezuela, and all countries, territories, and possessions of countries located in part or entirely between 90° and 180° East longitude.	<i>Puccinia horiana</i> P. Henn. (white rust of chrysanthemum).
<i>Dictyosperma</i> spp. (Princesspalm)	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Elaeis</i> spp. (oil palm)	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Eriarthus</i> spp. (plumegrass)	All	<i>Puccinia melanocephala</i> H. Syd. & P. Syd. (Sugarcane rust).
<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp. (eucalyptus)	Europe, Sri Lanka, and Uruguay	<i>Pestalotia diseminiata</i> Thuem. (parasitic leaf fungus).
<i>Eurythmus</i> spp. (eurythmus)	Europe, Japan	<i>Eurythmus</i> mosaic diseases.
Fabaceae (=Leguminosae) (herbaceous spp. only).	All except Canada	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: African soybean dwarf agent, alfalfa enation virus, azuki bean mosaic virus, bean golden mosaic virus, cowpea mild mottle virus, French bean mosaic virus, groundnut chlorotic leaf streak virus, groundnut chlorotic spotting virus, groundnut rosette agents, groundnut witches broom MLO, horsegram yellow mosaic virus, Indonesian soybean dwarf virus, lima bean mosaic virus, lucerne Australian symptomless virus, lucerne vein yellowing virus, mung bean yellow mosaic virus, peanut stripe virus, red clover mottle virus, and soybean dwarf virus.
<i>Fragaria</i> spp. (strawberry) not meeting the conditions for importation in § 319.37-5(h).	All except Canada	<i>Phytophthora fragariae</i> Hickman (Red stele disease).
<i>Fraxinus</i> spp. (ash)	Europe	<i>Pseudomonas savastanoi</i> var. <i>fraxini</i> (Brown) Dowson (Canker and dwarfing disease of ash).
<i>Gaussia</i> spp. (lumeepalm)	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Gladiolus</i> spp. (gladiolus)	Africa	<i>Puccinia mcleanii</i> Dodge (rust), <i>Uredo gladioli-buetleri</i> Bub. (rust), <i>Uromyces gladioli</i> P. Henn. (rust), <i>U. nyikensis</i> Syd. (rust).
	Africa, Brazil, France, Italy, Malta, Mauritius, Portugal	<i>U. transversalis</i> (Thuem.) Wint. (rust).
<i>Gossypium</i> spp. (cotton, cottontree).	Argentina, Uruguay	<i>U. gladioli</i> P. Henn. (rust).
	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: cotton leaf curl virus; cotton virescence agent; small leaf virus.
<i>Hibiscus</i> spp. (kenaf, hibiscus, rose mallow).	Africa	Cotton leaf curl agent.
	Brazil	Cotton anthracniasis agent.
<i>Howea</i> spp. (sentry palm) not meeting the conditions in § 319.37-5(n).	India	Hibiscus leaf curl agent.
	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Hydrangea</i> spp. (hydrangea)	Japan	<i>Aecidium hydrangeae-paniculatae</i> Dietel.
<i>Hyophorbe</i> spp. (palm)	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: lethal yellowing disease; cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Ipomoea</i> spp. (sweetpotato)	All except Canada	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: sweetpotato witches broom (little leaf), and sweetpotato viruses of eastern Africa.
<i>Jasminum</i> spp. (jasmine)	Belgium, Federal Republic of Germany, Great Britain	Jasmine variegation diseases.

<i>Juniperus</i> spp. (juniper) .....	India .....	Chlorotic ringspot, phylloxy, yellow ring mosaic diseases.
<i>Larix</i> spp. (larch) .....	Philippines .....	Sampaguita yellow ringspot mosaic diseases
<i>Latania</i> spp. ....	Austria, Finland, and Romania .....	<i>Stigmina deflectans</i> (Karst) Ellis (Needlecast disease).
<i>Leersia</i> spp. (cutgrass) seed only (all other <i>Leersia</i> articles are included under Poaceae).	Provinces of New Brunswick and Nova Scotia in Canada, Europe, and Japan. ....	<i>Phaciopycnis pseudotsuga</i> (M. Wils.) Hahn (Douglas fir canker).
<i>Lens</i> spp. seed (lentil) .....	Europe .....	<i>Lactinellula wilkommii</i> (Hartig) Dennis (European larch canker).
<i>Leptochloa</i> spp. (sprangletop) seed only (all other <i>Leptochloa</i> articles are included under Poaceae).	All .....	<i>Phaciopycnis pseudotsuga</i> (M. Wils.) Hahn (Douglas fir canker).
<i>Ligustrum</i> spp. (privet) .....	All .....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Livistona</i> spp. (fan palm) .....	All .....	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i> (Ishiyama) Dye.
<i>Mahoberberis</i> spp. (plants of all species and horticultural varieties not designated as resistant to black stem rust in accordance with §301.38-1 of this chapter).	South America .....	<i>Uromyces viciae-fabae</i> (Pers.) Schroet. (Rust).
<i>Mahoberberis</i> spp. destined to an eradication State listed in §301.38-2(a) of this chapter (plants of all species and horticultural varieties designated as resistant to black stem rust in accordance with §301.38-1 of this chapter).	All .....	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>oryzae</i> (Ishiyama) Dye.
<i>Mahonia</i> spp. seed .....	Europe .....	<i>Ligustrum</i> mosaic diseases.
<i>Mahonia</i> spp. (mahonia) (plants of all species and horticultural varieties not designated as resistant to black stem rust in accordance with §301.38-1 of this chapter).	All .....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Mahonia</i> spp. (mahonia) destined to an eradication State listed in §301.38-2(a) of this chapter (plants of all species and horticultural varieties designated as resistant to black stem rust in accordance with §301.38-1 of this chapter).	All .....	<i>Puccinia graminis</i> Pers. (Black stem rust).
	All .....	<i>Puccinia graminis</i> Pers. (Black stem rust).
	All .....	<i>Puccinia graminis</i> Pers. (Black stem rust).
	All .....	<i>Puccinia graminis</i> Pers. (Black stem rust).

Prohibited article (includes seeds only if specifically mentioned)	Foreign places from which prohibited	Plant pests existing in the places named and capable of being transported with the prohibited article
<i>Mahonia</i> spp. seed	All	<i>Puccinia graminis</i> Pers. (Black stem rust).
<i>Malus</i> spp. (apple, crabapple) not meeting the conditions for importation in § 319.37-5(b).	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to those listed for <i>Malus</i> in § 319.37-5(b)(1).
<i>Mangifera</i> spp. (mango) seed only	All except North and South America (excluding Barbados, Dominica, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, and St. Lucia).	<i>Cryptorhynchus mangiferae</i> F. (mango weevil).
<i>Manihot</i> spp. (cassava)	All except Canada	A diversity of diseases, insects, and other pests including but not limited to: <i>Mononychellus tanajaa</i> (Bondar) (cassava mite); <i>Phenacoccus manihoti</i> Matile-Ferrero (cassava mealybug); <i>Xanthomonas manihoti</i> (Arhand-Berthel) Starr (Bacterial blight); Cassava brown streak virus; Cassava latent virus; Cassava African mosaic virus; Cassava common mosaic virus.
<i>Mascarena</i> spp.	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Morus</i> spp. (mulberry)	India, Japan, Korea, People's Republic of China, Thailand, and the geographic area formerly known as the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.	Mulberry dwarf or mulberry mosaic diseases.
<i>Nannorrhops</i> spp. (mazaripalm)	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Neodypsis</i> spp. (palm)	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: lethal yellowing disease; cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Persea</i> spp. (avocado) seed	Central and South America, and Mexico	<i>Heliphus lauri</i> Boh. (Avocado weevil); <i>Stenomera catenifer</i> Wals. (Avocado seed moth); <i>Conotrachelus</i> spp.
<i>Philadelphus</i> spp. (mock orange)	Europe	Elm mottle virus.
<i>Phoenix</i> spp. (date)	All	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Picea</i> spp. (spruce)	Europe, Japan, and Siberia	<i>Chrysomya fedi</i> (Alb. & Schw.) d By var. <i>rhododendri</i> (DC) Savile. (Rhododendron-spruce needle rust).
<i>Pinus</i> spp. (pine) (2- or 3-leaved)	Europe, Europe and Japan	<i>Phacidopycnis pseudotsuga</i> (M. Wils.) Hahn (Douglas fir canker). Cronartium flaccidum (Alb. & Schw.) Wint. (Rust causing serious stunting of hard pines.)
Poaceae (vegetative parts of all grains and grasses).	Japan, All except Canada	Gall-forming rust. A wide diversity of plant diseases, including but not limited to: banana streak virus, barley yellow mosaic virus, barley yellow striate mosaic virus, brome streak mosaic virus, cereal chlorotic mosaic virus, cocksfoot mild mosaic virus, corn stunt Spiroplasma, Cynodon chlorotic streak virus, cynosurus mottle virus, Echinochloa ragged stunt virus, European aster yellows MLO, European wheat striate mosaic virus, Iranian maize mosaic virus, maize bushy stunt MLO, maize chlorotic mottle virus, maize mosaic virus, maize mottle/chlorotic stunt virus, maize rough dwarf virus, maize streak virus, maize stripe virus, northern cereal mosaic virus, oat red streak mosaic virus, oat sterile dwarf virus, rice dwarf virus, rice gall dwarf virus, rice tungro virus, rice wilted stunt virus, rice yellow mottle virus, rice yellow dwarf agent, yellow dwarf agent, sugarcane white leaf MLO, wheat yellow leaf virus, and wheat yellowing stripe bacterium.
<i>Populus</i> spp. (aspen, cottonwood, poplar).	Europe	<i>Xanthomonas populi</i> Ride (Canker).

<i>Pritchardia</i> spp. ....	All .....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Prunus</i> spp. (almond, apricot, cherry, cherry laurel, English laurel, nectarine, peach, plum, prune) not meeting the conditions for importation in §319.37-5(b).	All .....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to those listed for <i>Prunus</i> in §319.37-5(b)(1).
<i>Prunus</i> spp. seed only (almond, apricot, nectarine, peach, plum, and prune, but not species in subgenus <i>Cerasus</i> ) not meeting the conditions for importation in §319.37-5(j).	All .....	Plum pox (Sharka) virus.
<i>Pseudotsuga</i> spp. (golden larch) ...	Provinces of New Brunswick and Nova Scotia in Canada, Europe, and Japan.	<i>Lachnellula wilkommii</i> (Hartig) Dennis (European larch canker).
<i>Pseudotsuga</i> spp. (Douglas fir) ...	Europe .....	<i>Phacioglyphis pseudotsugae</i> (M. Wils.) Hahn (Douglas fir canker).
<i>Pyrus</i> spp. (pear) not meeting the conditions for importation in §319.37-5(b).	All .....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to those listed for <i>Pyrus</i> in §319.37-5(b)(1).
<i>Quercus</i> spp. (oak) .....	Japan .....	<i>Stereum hiugense</i> Imazeki (White rot); a gall-forming rust.
<i>Ravenea</i> spp. (palm) .....	All .....	A diversity of diseases including but not limited to: lethal yellowing disease; cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Ribes</i> spp. (currant, gooseberry) ..	Europe and New Zealand .....	Black currant reversion agent.
<i>Rosa</i> spp. (rose) .....	Australia, Bulgaria, Italy, and New Zealand .....	Rose wilt virus.
<i>Salix</i> spp. (willow) .....	Federal Republic of Germany (West), German Democratic Republic (East), Great Britain, and The Netherlands.	<i>Erwinia salicis</i> (Day) Chester (Watermark disease).
Seeds of all kinds when in pulp ...	All except Canada .....	Fruit flies, or other injurious insects.
<i>Solanum</i> spp. (potato) (tuber bearing species only—Section Tuberarium), including potato tubers.	All except Canada (except Newfoundland and that portion of the Municipality of Central Saanich in the Province of British Columbia east of the West Saanich Road), ..	Andean potato latent virus; Andean potato mottle virus; potato mop top virus; dulcamara mottle virus; tomato blacking virus; tobacco rattle virus; potato virus Y (tobacco vein necrosis strain); potato purple top wilt agent; potato marginal flavescence agent; potato purple top roll agent; potato witches broom agent; stolbur agent; parastolbur agent; potato leaflet stunt agent; potato spindle tuber viroid; arracacha virus B; potato yellowing virus.
<i>Solanum</i> spp. true seed (tuber bearing species only—Section Tuberarium).	All except Canada, New Zealand, and the X region of Chile (that area of Chile between 39° and 44° South latitude—see §319.37-5(o)).	Andean potato latent virus, potato virus T, tobacco ringspot virus (Andean potato calico strain); arracacha virus B; potato yellowing virus.
<i>Sorbus</i> spp. (mountain ash) .....	Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Federal Republic of Germany .....	Mountain ash variegation or ringspot mosaic disease.
<i>Syringa</i> spp. (lilac) not meeting the conditions for importation in §319.37-5(i).	Europe .....	Elm mottle virus.
<i>Theobroma</i> spp. (cacao) .....	All .....	A diversity of diseases and pests including but not limited to: cocoa swollen shoot virus, cocoa mottle leaf virus, cocoa yellow mosaic virus, cocoa necrosis virus, <i>Crinipellis pernicioso</i> (Stahel) Singer (witches broom fungus), <i>Monilia roleri</i> — <i>Monilophthora rorei</i> (Cf.) H.C. Evans et al. (watery pod rot), cocoa isolates of <i>Ceratocystis fimbriata</i> Ellis and Halst (wilt), <i>Trachysphaera fructigena</i> Tabort and Bunting (mealy pod agents of cushy gall disease), <i>Oncobasidium theobromae</i> Talbot and Keane (vascular streak die-back), <i>Xyleborus</i> spp. beetles and <i>Acrocerops crammella</i> (Snellen) (cocoa moth).

Prohibited article (includes seeds only if specifically mentioned)	Foreign places from which prohibited	Plant pests existing in the places named and capable of being transported with the prohibited article
<i>Trachycarpus</i> spp. (windmill palm)	All	Cadang disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Ulmus</i> spp. (elm) (including seeds).	Europe	Lethal yellowing disease; Elm mottle virus.
<i>Veitchia</i> spp.	All	Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Vitis</i> spp. (grape) not meeting the conditions for importation in § 319.37-5(b).	All	Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Watsonia</i> spp. (bugle lily)	Africa	Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.
<i>Zizania</i> spp. (wild rice) seed only (all other <i>Zizania</i> articles are included under Poaceae).	Africa Africa, Brazil, France, Italy, Malta, Mauritius, Portugal Argentina, Uruguay All except Canada	Lethal yellowing disease; Cadang-cadang disease.

(b) The following listed articles from all foreign places except Canada are prohibited articles and are prohibited from being imported or offered for entry into the United States except as provided in § 319.37-2(c) of this subpart:

(1) *Rhododendron* spp. (rhododendron and azalea) or other genera or species of similar slow growth habit, other than artificially dwarfed trees or shrubs:

(i) Exceeding 3 years of age if grown from seeds or cuttings; or

(ii) Exceeding 2 years of age after severance from the parent plant if produced by layers; or

(iii) Having more than 3 years' growth from the bud or graft if produced by budding or grafting.

(2) Any naturally dwarf or miniature form of tree or shrub exceeding 305 millimeters (approximately 12 inches) in length from the soil line.

(3) Herbaceous perennials (except epiphytes) imported in the form of root crowns or clumps exceeding 102 millimeters (approximately 4 inches) in diameter.

(4) Stem cuttings without leaves, without roots, without sprouts, and without branches (other than cactus cuttings and cuttings of epiphytes) exceeding 102 millimeters (approximately 4 inches) in diameter or exceeding 1.83 meters (approximately 6 feet) in length; and stem cuttings of epiphytes with or without aerial roots (without leaves, without sprouts, and without branches) exceeding 102 millimeters (approximately 4 inches) in diameter or exceeding 1.83 meters (approximately 6 feet) in length.

(5) Cactus cuttings (without roots or branches) exceeding 153 millimeters (approximately 6 inches) in diameter or exceeding 1.22 meters (approximately 4 feet) in length.

(6)(i) Plants (other than stem cuttings, cactus cuttings, artificially dwarfed plants such as bonsai, and palms and plants whose growth habits simulate palms) exceeding 460 millimeters (approximately 18 inches) in length from soil line (top of rooting zone for plants produced by air layering) to the farthest terminal growing point and whose growth habits simulate the woody habits of trees and

shrubs, including but not limited to cacti, cycads, yuccas, and dracaenas.

(ii) Palms and plants whose growth habits simulate palms, that exceed a total length (stem plus leaves) of 915 millimeters (approximately 36 inches) in length.

(7) Any tree or shrub of a type not listed above, other than an artificially dwarf tree or shrub, and:

(i) Exceeding 2 years of age if grown from seeds or cuttings; or

(ii) Exceeding 1 year of age after severance from the parent plant if produced by layers; or

(iii) Having more than 2 years' growth from the bud or graft if produced by budding or grafting.

(c) Any article listed as a prohibited article in paragraph (a) or (b) of this section may be imported or offered for entry into the United States if:

(1) Imported by the United States Department of Agriculture for experimental or scientific purposes;

(2) Imported at the Plant Germplasm Quarantine Center, Building 320, Beltsville Agricultural Research Center East, Beltsville, MD 20705 or at a port of entry designated by an asterisk in § 319.37-14(b);

(3) Imported pursuant to a Departmental permit issued for such article and kept on file at the port of entry;

(4) Imported under conditions specified on the Departmental permit and found by the Deputy Administrator to be adequate to prevent the introduction into the United States of plant pests, i.e., conditions of treatment, processing, growing, shipment, disposal; and

(5) Imported with a Departmental tag or label securely attached to the outside of the container containing the article or securely attached to the article itself if not in a container, and with such tag or label bearing a Departmental permit number corresponding to the number of the Departmental permit issued for such article.

[45 FR 31585, May 13, 1980; 45 FR 35305, May 27, 1980, as amended at 56 FR 19790, Apr. 30, 1991; 57 FR 334, Jan. 6, 1992; 57 FR 43145, 43147, 43148, Sept. 18, 1992; 59 FR 9918, Mar. 2 1994; 59 FR 44610, Aug. 30, 1994; 60 FR 8924, Feb. 16, 1995; 62 FR 50238, Sept. 25, 1997]